AGENDA PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

DATE: May 10, 2021

TIME: 9:00 a.m.

LOCATION: Wood County Courthouse Room 114

- 1. Call meeting to order
- 2. Review minutes of previous meetings
- 3. Public comments, now or at the time the item is taken up

Set date, time and location of next meeting (June 14, 2021) 4.

5. **Communications Department**

- (a) Communications April 2021 Claims
- (b) Communications Report

Emergency Management Department 6.

- (a) Emergency Management April 2021 Claims
- (b) Emergency Management Activity Report
- (c) Request to hire position replacement

7. **Dispatch Department**

- (a) April 2021 Claims
- (b) Dispatch Report

8. Coroner

- (a) Coroner Report
- (b) April 2021 Claims

9. **Humane Officer**

- (a) Humane Officer Report
- (b) Humane Officer Activity **Report/Per Diems**

Sheriff's Department 10.

- (a) Correspondence
- (b) Project Lifesaver Out of State Conference
- (c) Wood County Rescue
- (d) Crime Stoppers
- (e) K-9 Project
- (f) April 2021 Claims
- (g) Hiring Process
- (h) Boat/ATV Patrol
- (i) Overtime
- (j) Courthouse Security
- (k) Jail Items:
 - Inmate Daily Population (i)
 - (ii) EMP
 - (iii) Safekeeper Housing Numbers
 - Kitchen Report (iv)
 - **Body Scanner** (v)
 - Jail Programming Report-Jail Discharge Planner (vi)
 - (vii) Maintenance
 - (viii) Inmate Programs
 - (ix) Jail Study
- 11. April 2021 Claims: Communications, Emergency Management, Dispatch, Sheriff, Coroner and Humane Officer
- 12. Agenda items for next meeting
- 13. Adjourn

Join by phone

+1-408-418-9388. United States Toll Meeting number (access code): 187 093 5203

Join by WebEx App or Web

https://woodcountywi.webex.com/woodcountywi/j.php?MTID=m998e7e2 a10c73f5c78e013353f42add0 Meeting number (access code): 187 093 5203

Meeting password: PS0510

Minutes of the Wood County Public Safety Committee

DATE:	April 12, 2021
PRESENT: EXCUSED: NOT PRESENT:	Dennis Polach, Joe Zurfluh, Mike Feirer, Bill Winch, Brad Hamilton
OTHERS PRESENT:	Steve Kreuser, Sarah Christensen, Bill Clendenning, Scott Brehm, Lori Heideman, Erik Engel, Lance Pliml, Shawn Becker, Quentin Ellis, Nanci Olson, Reuben Van Tassel, Charlie Hoogesteger, Kelli Trzinski, Paul Bernard

LOCATION: Wood County Courthouse

1. Call to Order:

Mike Feirer called the meeting to order at 9:00 a.m.

2. <u>Review minutes of March 8, 2021:</u>

Motion by Hamilton, second by Polach to approve the minutes of the March 8, 2021 meeting as presented. Motion carried unanimously.

3. <u>Public Comments:</u>

No Public Comments.

4. <u>Set date, time and location of next meeting:</u>

May 10, 2021 9:00 a.m. Wood County Courthouse Room 114

5. <u>Communications Department:</u>

a. Communications March 2021 Claims:

The Committee reviewed the Communications March 2021 claims. Answered questions on Claims.

b. Communications Report:

The Committee reviewed the report. Erik talked about what may happen if the building he is in is removed because of the new jail if it is approved. He will then need to start looking for a new location to work out of.

c. CIP

Committee reviewed the CIP plan for Communications. Erik is asking for a vehicle for next year. He is requesting replacement of air and heating equipment at Powers Bluff. Update to the simulcast radio system and some related equipment requested for subsequent years.

Motion by Hamilton, second by Polach to move the Communications CIP to the Operations Committee. Motion carried unanimously.

6. Emergency Management Department

a. Emergency Management February 2021 Claims:

The Committee reviewed the Emergency Management February 2021 claims.

b. Emergency Management Activity Report:

The Committee reviewed the Emergency Management report. Asked questions about the tent at the Grand Rapids Lions. Steve clarified and discussed the plan. Talked about getting work crews back next week. PPE requests are ongoing, but have declined from the onset of the pandemic. Talked about going to meet the homeowner of an Easter fire with the Salvation Army to see if they can help clean up the property.

c. Payout of lost vacation:

Steve talked about how he would like a payout of his lost vacation time that he could not take due to the Covid pandemic. A few other departments have had theirs paid out upon retirement and he would like them to pay his out as well upon his retirement. There will be approximately 180 hours paid out in addition to the current accrued balance.

Motion by Hamilton, second by Zurfluh to pay out the lost vacation time to Kreuser. Discussion ensued. Motion carried unanimously.

d. CIP

Talked about the radio updates, BNI vehicle, and the upgrade to the WebEx system.

Motion by Hamilton, second by Winch to approve the CIP and send it on to the Operations Committee. Motion carried unanimously.

7. <u>Dispatch Department:</u>

a. March 2021 Claims:

The Committee reviewed the Dispatch March 2021 claims. Answered questions on the claims.

b. Dispatch Report:

3

The Committee reviewed the Dispatch report. Lori thanked the Sheriff's Department for their help with staff regarding the bus incident last month. Lori also talked about how it's National Telecommunicators week.

c. Hiring:

Would like to start the hiring process for the last open position that she has. This would bring them up to full staff. The Committee has stated that yes, she should hire that last open position.

d. CIP

Discussed her request for software for NextGen 911. This will be needed eventually, so now would be a good time to start that process so that everything is ready for when it goes live. Paul from GIS added some comments on what has occurred thus far. Lori answered questions.

Motion by Polach, second by Hamilton to send the CIP over to the Operations Committee. Motion carried unanimously.

8. <u>Coroner:</u>

a. Coroner Report:

The Committee reviewed the Coroner report.

b. March 2021 Claims:

The Committee reviewed the Coroner March 2021 claims.

9. <u>Humane Officer</u>

a. Humane Officer Report:

The Committee reviewed the Humane Officer Report.

10. Sheriff's Department:

a. Correspondences:

Nothing to report at this time.

b. Wood County Rescue:

The Committee reviewed the Wood County Rescue report.

c. Crime Stoppers:

The Committee reviewed the Crime Stoppers report.

d. K-9 Project:

The Committee reviewed the K-9 report.

e. CIP:

Chief Deputy Quentin Ellis discussed the CIP with the Committee. The Department is requesting to replace patrol squads, a jail transport van, patrol snowmobiles, and trailer.

Motion by Hamilton, second by Polach to send the CIP to the Operations Committee. Motion carried unanimously.

f. March 2021 Claims:

The Committee reviewed the Sheriff's Department March 2021 claims.

g. Hiring Process:

Sheriff Becker stated the jail currently has one opening. He also stated the Sheriff's Department would be hiring a couple more deputies to fill vacancies in the next couple of months.

h.. Boat/ATV/UTV/Snowmobile Patrol:

The Committee reviewed the Boat/ATV/UTV/Snowmobile Patrol report.

i. Overtime:

The Committee reviewed the overtime reports.

j. Courthouse Security:

The Committee reviewed the Courthouse Security monthly report.

k. Jail Items

- i. Inmate Daily Population: Reviewed.
- ii. EMP: Reviewed
- iii. Safekeeper Housing Numbers: Reviewed
- iv. Kitchen Report: Reviewed
- v. Body Scanner: Reviewed
- vi. Maintenance: Nothing to Report
- vii. Inmate Programs: Nothing to Report
- viii. Jail Study: Sheriff Becker discussed the Jail Discharge Planner's report from the Ad-Hoc Committee dated April 1, 2021. He stated the next meeting of the Ad-Hoc Committee is Thursday, April 15, 2021. He stated Venture Architect would be discussing a new jail plan at this meeting.

11. <u>March 2021 Claims: Communications, Emergency Management, Dispatch, Sheriff,</u> <u>Coroner, and Humane Officer:</u>

Motion by Hamilton, second by Zurfluh to approve the March 2021 claims of all Public Safety Committee Departments. Motion carried unanimously.

12. Agenda Items for Next Meeting:

Humane Officer Reports/Activity

13. Adjourn

Meeting adjourned at 10:00 a.m. by Chairman Feirer.

Minutes taken by Wood County Emergency Management and the Wood County Sheriff's Department

6

Committee Report

County of Wood

Report of claims for: Communications

For the period of: April

For the range of vouchers: 10210023 - 10210029

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
10210023	CITY OF NEKOOSA TREASURER	Nekoosa Tower Rent	03/31/2021	\$5,365.08	P
10210024	WATER WORKS & LIGHTING COMM	Power for Rapids Tower	03/25/2021	\$185.00	Р
10210025	ALLIANT ENERGY/ WP&L	Power for Sherry Tower	03/24/2021	\$95.67	Р
10210026	MARSHFIELD UTILITIES	Power for Marshfield Tower	03/31/2021	\$296.44	Р
10210027	ALLIANT ENERGY/ WP&L	Power for Bluff Tower	04/01/2021	\$301.35	P
10210028	ALLIANT ENERGY/ WP&L	Power for Nekoosa Tower	03/31/2021	\$239.59	Р
10210029	OAKDALE ELECTRIC CO	Power for Dexter Tower	04/05/2021	\$108.71	Р
		Grand	Total:	\$6,591.84	

<u>Signatures</u>

Committee Chair:		
Committee Member:	Committee Member:	

7

Wood County Communications Department Activity Report April 2021

- 1. Reviewed the Department's information for the County Directory.
- 2. Responded to a frequency information request from the Wisconsin Rapids Fire Department.
- 3. Programmed the siren controller in Dispatch for Port Edward's new weather siren, and answered some questions from their vendor.
- 4. Removed the radio and other police equipment from a squad for the Sherriff's Department.
- 5. Worked on a rifle mount, and repaired an antenna and a siren, on some squads for the Sherriff's Department.
- 6. Worked with IT on a network connectivity issue after they replaced the network firewall.
- 7. Reviewed an email from the Finance Department regarding the Communications Department's CIP plan.
- 8. Worked on an ALI link alarm for the 911-phone system in Dispatch.
- 9. Spoke with the Maintenance Department regarding some work being done on the Courthouse roof, in reference to the tower located there.
- 10. Received 20 Prior Coordination notice requests for new microwave licenses.
- 11. Attended the Public Safety Committee Meeting.

Committee Report

County of Wood

Report of claims for: Emergency Management

For the period of: April

For the range of vouchers: 13210033 - 13210037

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
13210033	HAZARD SKATES AND SPORTS LLC	EM Hats and Sweatshirts	02/17/2021	\$89.24	Ρ.
13210034	HENRICKSEN AND COMPANY INC	Desk	03/17/2021	\$266.78	Р
13210035	OFFICE DEPOT	Legal Pads	03/31/2021	\$19.84	Р
13210036	CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS	Monthly Charges	04/02/2021	\$139.56	P
13210037	AMERICAN WELDING & GAS INC	60 Month Lease Acetylene	03/31/2021	\$238.95	Р
		Grand Tot	al:	\$754.37	

<u>Signatures</u>

Committee Chair:		
Committee Member:	Committee Member:	

April 2021 Activity Report REPORTED TO COMMITTEE: 5/10/2021

1. WARNING & COMMUNICATIONS

- a. Conducted Covid-19 update meetings with local partners every other Thursday at 12:00 PM.
- b. Conducted numerous Covid meetings with State and Federal partners.
- c. Submitted PPE survey biweekly to the State for Hospital, Long Term Care, Fire and Law Enforcement.
- d. A spill of approximately 2 gallons of gasoline occurred at the Kwik Trip on N Central Ave in Marshfield on April 4, 2021.
- e. Worked with partners to set up a tent for vaccination clinics at the Grand Rapids Lions Club this spring/summer.
- f. A spill of 15-20 gallons of diesel fuel occurred at McCain Foods on Highway 54 in Wisconsin Rapids on April 21, 2021.
- g. A spill of an unknown amount of brown stock was reported on April 13, 2021 at the Nine Dragons paper mill in the City of Wisconsin Rapids.

2. FEDERAL/STATE FUNDING

- a. Tracked cost information for COVID spending for reimbursement.
- b. Continued gathering Department expenses to enter into the FEMA portal for reimbursement.

3. TRAINING

- a. Worked with different facilities on proper PPE and where to obtain.
- b. Worked with Staff on different aspects of emergency response.

4. EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PLANNING

- a. Continued bi-weekly meetings updating partners on COVID numbers and standing.
- b. Continued to receive Adoption Resolutions from Cities/Villages/Towns on the Hazard Mitigation Plan.

5. MISCELLANEOUS

a. Meetings attended:

Public Safety	Director/Emergency Prep Coord.	4.12.2021
Northeast Area	Director	Every Tues
Covid Update	Director/Emergency Prep Coord.	Every Other Thurs

Attended various County committee meetings.

Program Assistant attended the monthly ARES/RACES meeting.

6. BUILDING NUMBER IDENTIFICATION

a. Determined and Installed

5 new addresses during the month of April. 1 each in Wood and Seneca, and 3 in Saratoga.

April 2021 Determined-To-Date April 2021 Receipts	17 \$ 263.31 \$ 262.21
April 2021 Year-To-Date	\$ 263.31
April 2020 Determined-To-Date	17
April 2020 Receipts	\$ 0.00
April 2020 Year-To-Date	\$ 0.00

- Ordered and installed several replacement BNI signs for various townships.

7. WORK RELIEF

We are slowly reinstating the program. 1 worker signed up at the end of the month of April.

- a. Assisted Maintenance Department with Courthouse projects.
- b. Conducted routine maintenance on shop equipment.
- c. Completed weekly courthouse and riverblock recycling.
- d. Distributed PPE throughout the County.
- e. Set up, take down and worked shifts for the weekly Covid Vaccination Clinics.

- f. Completed daily mail pick-up from Post Office for County Clerk.
- g. Completed trash pickup on various roads in the City of Wisconsin Rapids.
- h. Cleaned up debris in the Pioneer Cemetery for the Town of Grand Rapids.
- i. Assisted Grand Rapids with Landscaping project.
- j. Assisted Land Conservation with the set up for the drive through tree sale.

2021 YEAR-TO-DATE TOTALS

Total Hours Worked	240
Dollar Amount	\$1,200.00

2020 YEAR-TO-DATE TOTALS

Total Hours Worked	2261.5
Dollar Amount	\$ 18,092.00





Emerg Manage Depart

Activity Summary

Work Referrals - Hours

Gender	Gender Count	Hours	Billed Amo	ount
М	1	39	0.00	\$195.00
		39	0.00	\$195.00

Current Work Projects

Job Name	Location Name	Agency Name	Hours
Trash Pickup	Wisc Rapids City Hall	Wis Rapids	39.000
		in a rapido	

Committee Report

County of Wood

Report of claims for: Dispatch

For the period of: April

For the range of vouchers: 08210016 - 08210024

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
08210016	WINENA	Registration	03/26/2021	\$750.00	Р
08210017	NATIONAL EMERGENCY NUMBER ASSOCIATION	Telecommunicator	03/26/2021	\$55.00	P
08210018	NATIONAL EMERGENCY NUMBER ASSOCIATION	Telecommunicator	03/26/2021	\$55.00	Р
08210019	INTL ACADEMY OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL DISPATCH	EMD Recertification Exam	03/23/2021	\$330.00	Р
08210020	LEXISNEXIS RISK SOLUTIONS	Monthly charges	03/31/2021	\$104.55	Р
08210021	OUTFITTER SATELLITE	Iridium Standard Plan	04/15/2021	\$70.03	Р
08210022	OFFICE DEPOT	Office Supplies	04/21/2021	\$60.26	Р
08210023	911 TRAINING INSTITUTE	Training Dues	03/29/2021	\$458.00	Р
08210024	WALLACE LYNN	Conference fees and dues	03/29/2021	\$900.00	Р
		Grand Total	:	\$2,782.84	

<u>Signatures</u>

Committee Chair:		
Committee Member:	Committee Member:	





Wood County Dispatch Report

April 2021

Submitted by: Lori Heideman

- 1. Open records
- 2. Child support numbers for grant
- 3. Sat in dispatch several days while staff had training at Pittsville fire for MABAS
- 4. IT changed out our last computer -so logging in and creating ORI's, printers, etc
- 5. Worked with Laura from the clerk of courts on warrant cancelations and issues with the electronic file we had been using.
- 6. EOC meeting with Marshfield
- 7. Met with SPIRIT dispatch reference National telecommunications week and changes that are coming to Spirit
- 8. Conference call with Paul (GIS), Jim (CIS) and Dan from IT in regards to getting our current CIS mapping updated and more current.
- 9. T-mobile automated routing tool webinar
- 10. Met with Jerry Minor from Pittsville fire regarding the staff MABAS training and had discussion on several items/changes that may need to be implemented
- 11. County Board meeting
- 12. Worked with the officers and Paul (GIS) for the last of our trailer park numbering that we will need for NEXTGEN 911.
- 13. Corrections and community advocacy meeting-Zoom
- 14. Trained with one of my lead dispatchers for QA program, so that I can handle the leads QA
- 15. Met with Paul (GIS), Dan (IT), Tom (dispatch) and myself to work on some mapping and road issues that we may have with NEXTGEN 911 and mapping sequences.
- 16. Attended a webinar called detoxing dispatch
- 17. Wisconsin Land information Council meeting
- 18. Worked with Solarus to address an address issue in Grand Rapids
- 19. Fire Chiefs meeting
- 20. National telecommunications week-I spent time on the floor with my staff to make sure they know that they are appreciated by not only myself but the citizens of Wood County.
- 21. Set up some trainings coming up in May
- 22. Worked with one of the leads on bringing some classes to Wood County (dates/times/instructors)
- 23. Consulted with HR on several employee issues
- 24. Worked on some schedule changes

400 Market Street • P.O. Box 8095 • Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin 54495-8095 • Telephone (715) 421-8701 • Facsimile (715) 421-8504 **15**



Wood County

OFFICE OF CORONER

WISCONSIN

SCOTT D. BREHM

May 1, 2021 DATE: TO: Wood County Public Safety Committee FROM: Scott D. Brehm, Wood County Coroner SUBJECT: Monthly Activity Report

The following is a list of services rendered by the Wood County Coroner's Office for April 2021:

Deaths in Wood County	85
Calls for Service	67
Sudden/Suspicious Deaths and Falls	52
Traffic Fatalities	0
Suicides	1
Drownings	0
Fire Fatalities	1
Homicides	0
Suspected Overdoses	0
Death Certificates Signed	22
Cremation Permits Signed	52
Autopsies Performed	0
Disinterments	0

Remarks:

Respectfully Submitted,

Scott D. Brehm Wood County Coroner

Committee Report

County of Wood

Report of claims for: CORONER

For the period of: APRIL 2021

For the range of vouchers: 36210013 - 36210014

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
36210013	AMERICAN MESSAGING	PAGERS	04/01/2021	\$295.91	Р
36210014	AXIS FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY INC	DRUG PANEL - ROGINSKI	04/11/2021	\$175.00	Р
		Grand	d Total:	\$470.91	

Signatures

Committee Chair:	
Committee Member:	Committee Member:

Department Head Humane Officer Nanci Olson April 18th – May 1st 2021

4-18; Reports

4-18; GR1092 Follow up regarding proper quarantining of a dog. 18

4-19; WR6499 The owner of a Boxer type dog asked a neighbor's child to help her get her loose dog back in her yard @ the Thousand Oaks Mobile Home Park. As the child approached the dog, the dog bit him on his backside. 20

4-19,20; WR6552 A Yorkie that recently had puppies bit the owner's mother @ 100 block of 18th Street North, WR. The victim went to visit the puppies and may have got closer to the dogs than the Yorkie mom felt comfortable with as she bit both of the victim's legs. 18,18

4-20,30; WR6514 I was asked by a Wisconsin Rapids PD to do a welfare check on an alligator at the local Pet Store. Concerns that I found include the alligator not having enough room in the current aquarium to move around. Also there was no land area for the alligator to emerge from the water. I requested the owner correct the areas of concern and I will be doing 'follow-ups' until this is rectified. 14,14

4-20; GR1135 The family cat bit a child's face @ 3000 block of Eagle Road. 0

4-21; GR1144 The owner was walking his two dogs on his property @ 4000 block of Plover Road when his dogs noticed a worker spraying weeds. The dogs ran up to the person and one of the dogs, an Aussie Doodle, ripped the victims pants and bit his leg. 18

4-22; WC4233 Crime Stoppers Complaint regarding the welfare of a pitbull @ 3717 State Highway 54 West Port Edwards. <u>Periodic rechecks</u> are needed in this case so I will follow up and see if they have improved the living conditions. 12

4-23,26; WC5688 Open case with welfare of a horse. 10,10

4-24; WC5732 A child was bit on his hand by an American Bulldog @ 10800 block of Trophy Lane, Marshfield. The dog was chained up, the child ran past the dog and the dog bit at him. 78

4-26,30; WR6860 Suspected mistreatment with a puppy being kicked by his owner @ 3000 block of Franklin Street WR. Open Case. 16,16

4-27; WR7033 A dog bite that happened a day earlier was reported today by Aspius Clinic when the victim went in for treatment of a bite to her left leg from American Terrier, the bite happened @ 1200 Huntington Ave. 16

4-28,29; NPD778 The victim of a dog bite was bit when she pet her neighbor's Rottweiler which was being walked on a leash. The victim has pet the dog in the past with no issue. The victim was bit on her right hand @ 911 West 3rd Street, Nekoosa. The bite happened two days prior to her seeking medical care, which is when the bite was first reported by Aspirus. The victim did not know the name of the dog's owner, nor which apartment they live in. I was able to establish the location of the dog. 16,16

4-29; WR7144 The owner of a Siberian Husky was bit when she tried taking a plate away from her dog @ 3000 block of Gaynor Ave. WR. 20

5-1; WR7307 A victim was scratched and bit on her right hand by a 2 year old cat that lives in the same household that she lives @ 1000 block of 11th Street South, WR. Initially she would not state the location or owner of the dog. 16

Due to the nature of many of the complaints I do have to go into homes including mobile homes, outbuildings such as garages, sheds and barns with the suspects; so I am not always able to social distance. As required I purchase safety masks such as disposable paper masks to wear in an attempt to try and protect myself from airborne pathogens.

Department Head Humane Officer Nanci Olson April 4th - 17th 2021

4-4; Reports

4-5,15; WR5307 Follow up with a local Pet Shop regarding sanitation concerns. Open Case. 12,12

4-5; WR5659 The owner if a pug mix was bit on April 4th and was reported to Dispatch today by Aspirus Clinic. She was bit on her fingers on both hands @ 1300 block of Apricot Street by her 12 year old dog that she feels has dementia as he has been biting for no reason. The owners may put the dog down after the quarantine process. 16

4-5,7; PPD426 Victim was treated for a dog bite, she refused to discuss where the dog lives. The victim who lives in Marshfield states the dog lives in Pittsville & is current with rabies shots, she would not state anymore information, nor listen to how the quarantine process works in case she had misconceptions or concerns. 78,78

4-6; WC4720 A child was bit on the left arm by a dog. The father took the child to the ER and felt that the medical caregivers were not going to do anything for the child so the father took the child and left the ER. I tried making contact with the family to learn the whereabouts of the dog that bit the child. The father refused to discuss this with me. 86

4-7; WC3946 Follow up on Order of Abatement. 16

4-8; WR5884 A mother stated her daughter was bit by the neighbor's dog @ 500 block of Chase Street. 'GIA' a pitbull adopted out of Wausau was a rescue from Texas. The dog's leash broke off the tie-out and the loose dog nipped the child's ankles as she and her mother were walking to school. The owner will be buying a chain for the dog and will tie the dog in the backyard from now on. No mileage recorded as I proceeded on to another case immediately after leaving this one. 0

4-8,9; WC4818 Victim was bit by a mixed breed dog on the back of her left thigh @ 11000 block of Stadt Road. 76,76

4-10; WC4847 Under investigation, Open Case. 88

4-10,14; WC4233 Crime Stoppers Complaint regarding the welfare of a pitbull @ 3717 State Highway 54 West Port Edwards. This is a follow up on this home's sanitation and hoarding concerns. The owners are to be following the sheet I drew up regarding 'Standards of Care' for the dog. Periodic rechecks are needed in this case so I will follow up and see if they have improved the living conditions. 12,12

4-12; Public Safety Meeting 16

4-13; WC19342 Order of Abatement follow up. 60

4-16; GR1092 Victim of a dog bite @ 2600 block of Baltic Drive had reached over the neighbor's dog fence to pet their dog when she was bit on her right hand by a Boarder Collie Shepherd mix 9 month old puppy. 18

20

Due to the nature of many of the complaints I do have to go into homes including mobile homes, outbuildings such as garages, sheds and barns with the suspects; so I am not always able to social distance. As required I purchase safety masks such as disposable paper masks to wear in an attempt to try and protect myself from airborne pathogens.

EMPLOYEE NAME: Nanci Olson

Monthly Time Report

DEPARTMENT: Wood County Humane Officer

4/4/2021 THROUGH 4/17/2021

APPROVED BY: Public Safety Committee

Date	Incident #	Per Diem	Mileage	Start Time	End Time	Total Hours	Description
04/04/21		\$50.00	0	4р	8р	4.00	Reports
04/05/21	WR5307	\$50.00	12	9a	11a	2.00	Abatement Order
04/15/21	WR5307	\$50.00	12	2р	4р	2.00	Abatement Order
04/05/21	WR5659	\$50.00	16	12:30p	2р	1.50	Dog Bite
04/05/21	PPD426	\$50.00	78	2:30p	6р	2.50	Dog Bite
04/07/21	PPD426	\$50.00	78	8a	11a	3.00	Dog Bite
04/06/21	WC4720	\$50.00	86	9a	12p	3.00	Dog Bite
04/07/21	WC3946	\$50.00	16	2р	4р	2.00	Abatement Order
04/08/21	WR5884	\$50.00	0	9a	11a	2.00	Dog Bite
04/08/21	WC4818	\$50.00	76	11a	1р	2.00	Dog Bite
04/09/21	WC4818	\$50.00	76	9a	11a	3.00	Dog Bite
04/10/21	WC4847	\$50.00	88	9a	12p	3.00	Open Case
04/10/21	WC4233	\$50.00	12	Зр	5р	2.00	Welfare Sanitation
04/14/21	WC4233	\$50.00	12	1р	3р	2.00	Welfare Sanitation
04/12/21		\$50.00	16	8:30a	10a	1.50	Public Safety Meeting
04/13/21	WC19342	\$50.00	60	10a	1р	3.00	Abatement Order
04/16/21	GR1092	\$50.00	18	1р	Зр	2.00	Dog Bite
	}		ļ				
	TOTAL	\$850.00	656			40.50	\$367.36

(Mileage Check)

Per Diem:101-3901-54129-000-101Mileage:101-3901-54129-000-331

EMPLOYEE NAME: Nanci Olson

Monthly Time Report

DEPARTMENT: Wood County Humane Officer

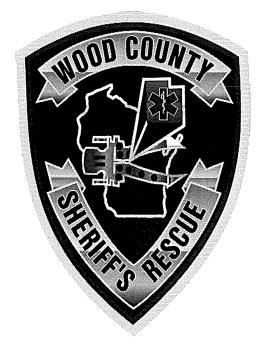
4/18/2021 THROUGH 5/1/2021

APPROVED BY: Public Safety Committee

Date	Incident #	Per Diem	Mileage	Start Time	End Time	Total Hours	
04/18/21		\$50.00	0	5р	9р	4.00	Reports
04/18/21	GR1092	\$50.00	18	9a	11a	2.00	Quarantine
04/19/21	WR6499	\$50.00	20	9a	12p	3.00	Dog Bite
04/19/21	WR6552	\$50.00	18	2р	4р	2.00	Dog Bite
04/20/21	WR6552	\$50.00	18	4р	7р	3.00	Dog Bite
04/20/21	WR6514	\$50.00	14	9a	12p	3.00	Alligator check
04/30/21	WR6514	\$50.00	14	1р	4р	3.00	Alligator check
04/20/21	GR1135	\$50.00	0	1р	4р	3.00	Cat Bite
04/21/21	GR1144	\$50.00	18	12p	Зр	3.00	Dog Bite
04/22/21	WC4233	\$50.00	12	1р	4р	3.00	Mistreatment
04/23/21	WC5688	\$50.00	10	9a	11a	3.00	Mistreatment
04/26/21	WC5688	\$50.00	10	8a	9a	1.00	Mistreatment
04/24/21	WC5732	\$50.00	78	9a	12p	3.00	Dog Bite
04/26/21	WR6860	\$50.00	16	1р	Зр	2.00	Mistreatment
04/30/21	WR6860	\$50.00	16	8a	10a	2.00	Mistreatment
04/27/21	WR7033	\$50.00	16	12p	Зр	3.00	Dog Bite
04/28/21	NPD778	\$50.00	16	2р	5р	3.00	Dog Bite
04/29/21	NPD778	\$50.00	16	1р	Зр	2.00	Dog Bite
04/29/21	WR7144	\$50.00	20	8a	11a	3.00	Dog Bite
05/01/21	WR7307	\$50.00	16	Зр	56p	3.00	Cat Bite
	TOTAL	\$1,000.00	346			54.00	\$193.76

(Mileage Check)

Per Diem: 101-3901-54129-000-101 Mileage: 101-3901-54129-000-331



2021

April Monthly Report

Wood County Sheriff's Rescue

Submitted by: Ann Burger, WCSR Secretary

April Training Descriptions

Date	Туре	Description
6-Apr	Business Meeting	April Business Meeting
13-Apr	Work Night	Reviewed 3 point rope system for easy door opening with all members.
20-Apr	Work Night	Installed new lock box on R3. Some members had CPR class.
27-Apr	Other	LZ training with LifeLink III. Unable to land helicopter due to weather (will reschedule).

Call #	23	24	25	
Date	4/3/2021	4/23/2021	4/24/2021	
Time	9:13	17:15	0:33	
Day of Week	Saturday	Friday	Saturday	
Township	Grand Rapids	Saratoga	Seneca	
Location	GRAND RAPIDS LIONS CLUB	1117 STH 73 S	BRONSON RD & GEORGE RD	
Call Type	Other	10-50 w/ Injuries	10-50 w/ Unknown Injuries	
Medical/ Extrication	No	No	No	
Ambulance		WRFD	UEMR	
EMR		Saratoga	Port Edwards	
Fire		Nekoosa	Port Edwards	
Tools/ Equipment Used		Traffic cones		
Notes				

Date	4/3/2021		
Day of Week	Saturday		
Event	Grand Rapids Easter Egg Hunt		
Host	GRVFD		
Location	GRAND RAPIDS LIONS CLUB		
Vehicle Used	R3, R5		
Tools/ Equipment Used	None		
Event Description	Stand by at drive through Easter egg event		



WOOD COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT



SHAWN BECKER, SHERIFF

May 4, 2021

MEMORANDUM FOR Sheriff Becker; Public Safety Committee

SUBJECT: Monthly Crime Stoppers Report – April 2021

For the month of April, the Crime Stoppers program received 33 tips that were forwarded to the appropriate agencies for follow-up, as reported by P3.

The monthly board meeting was held on April 13, 2021. The next regularly scheduled meeting will be on May 18, 2021 at 6:30 P.M.

Respectfully Submitted

Joseph M. Zurfluh Investigative Lieutenant Wood County Sheriff's Department



WOOD COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT



SHAWN BECKER, SHERIFF

April K9 Report

	TRAINING HOURS	USEAGE/ DEPLOYMENTS	DEMO/ COMMUNITY
K9 Sig	8	2	0
K9 Ace	4	5	0
K9 Timo	10	4	
K9 Rosco	9	3	

TRAINING (MONTHLY) -

TRAINING (INDIVIDUAL) – Deputy B. Christianson and Ace trained 4 hours this month while onduty. Areas they trained during these exercises were narcotics, apprehension and high risk traffic stops. K9 Timo and Dep. Arendt trained a total of 2 hours while on duty and K9 Rosco and Dep. Beathard trained for one hour while on duty. No issues were reported.

USEAGE – K9 Sig was deployed twice and also took part in WRPD's interdiction. K9 Ace was deployed 5 times during the month of April. Three of these deployments resulted in marijuana being located in the vehile. K9 Ace also assisted with a interior sniff of Lincoln High School in Wisconsin Rapids. K9 Timo was deployed 4 times and k9 Rosco was deployed 3 times resulting in numerous drug related arrests.

DEMO/COMMUNITY - None

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION – K9 Rosco and Deputy Beathard returned from training and the K9 Program has 4 working dogs - One on each patrol shift.

Respectfully,

and Hoof

Charles Hoogesteger Operations Captain

Committee Report

County of Wood

Report of claims for: SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

For the period of: APRIL 2021

For the range of vouchers: 25210211 - 25210263

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
25210211	ADAMS COUNTY SHERIFF WISCONSIN	SAFEKEEPER HOUSING APRIL 2021	04/01/2021	\$15,968.75	Р
25210212	ADAMS COUNTY SHERIFF WISCONSIN	SAFEKEEPER HOUSING MEDS MAR 21	04/08/2021	\$207.86	Р
25210213	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	CAMERA	04/13/2021	\$244.98	Р
25210214	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	LAEBLE PRINTER AND LABELS	04/10/2021	\$88.00	Р
25210215	ANIMAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CLINIC	K9 HEALTH CARE	02/22/2021	\$110.75	Р
25210216	ANIMAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CLINIC	K9 HEALTH CARE	03/18/2021	\$67.00	Р
25210217	AUTOZONE(Sheriff)	#3 WIPER BLADE	02/12/2021	\$10.30	Р
25210218	BELLIN HEALTH	DRUG TESTING	04/06/2021	\$125.00	Р
25210219	FREEDOM PEST CONTROL LLC	JAIL PEST CONTROL	04/12/2021	\$40.00	Р
25210220	KWIK TRIP INC	FUEL PURCHASES MARCH 2021	04/12/2021	\$1,840.44	Р
25210221	MIDWEST MONITORING & SURVEILLANCE	MARCH 2021 EMP	03/31/2021	\$10,005.50	Р
25210222	REEVES COMPANY INC	NAME PINS	04/02/2021	\$59.57	Р
25210223	STREICHER'S	HOLSTER	04/08/2021	\$53.00	Р
25210224	TRINITY SERVICES GROUP INC	JAIL FOOD SERVICE MEALS	04/09/2021	\$4,995.65	Р
25210225	TRINITY SERVICES GROUP INC	JAIL FOOD SERVICE SUPPLIES	04/09/2021	\$942.44	Р
25210226	UNIFORM SHOPPE	UNIFORM PARTS	04/07/2021	\$309.80	Р
25210227	WNOA	TRAINING	04/14/2021	\$175.00	Р
25210228	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	GROMMETS	04/21/2021	\$20.00	Р
25210229	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	CAMERA AND CONVERTORS	04/19/2021	\$132.27	Р
25210230	COUNTY OF WAUPACA TREASURER	SAFEKEEPER HOUSING MARCH 2021	04/15/2021	\$82,125.00	Р
25210231	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#22 OIL CHANGE/FILTER LUGNUTS	04/08/2021	\$96.95	Р
25210232	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#2 OIL CHANGE/FILTER ANTIFREEZ	04/08/2021	\$66.95	Р
25210233	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#9 OIL CHANGE/FILTER	04/08/2021	\$39.95	Р
25210234	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#11 OIL CHANGE/FILTER/ROTATE	04/12/2021	\$60.95	Р
25210235	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#7 BATTERY/REWIRE/WH BEARING	04/12/2021	\$465.80	Р
25210236	DAVE'S SERVICE CENTER	#17 HEADLIGHT/REAR WIRE HARN.	04/12/2021	\$484.90	Р
25210237	ASPIRUS DOCTOR'S CLINIC INC	INMATE MEDICAL	07/20/2020	\$11.64	Р
25210238	MOUNDVIEW MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	INMATE MEDICAL	04/06/2021	\$4.29	Р
25210239	STAPLES ADVANTAGE	OFFICE SUPPLIES	04/17/2021	\$6.65	Р
25210240	STAPLES ADVANTAGE	OFFICE SUPPLIES	04/21/2021	\$7.39	Р
25210241	TRINITY SERVICES GROUP INC	JAIL FOOD SERVICE MEALS	04/16/2021	\$4,905.53	Р
25210242	WI DEPT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	NOTARY PUBLIC APPLICATION	04/20/2021	\$20.00	Р
25210243	SOUTHERN HEALTH PARTNERS INC	INMATE MEDICATIONS FEB 2021	03/31/2021	\$1,724.85	Р
25210244	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	WHITEBOARD	04/19/2021	\$54.99	Р

Page 1 of 2

30

Committee Report - County of Wood

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT - APRIL 2021

25210211 - 25210263

Voucher	Vendor Name	Nature of Claim	Doc Date	Amount	Paid
25210245	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	JAIL CANTEEN	04/24/2021	\$138.60	Р
25210246	BAUERNFEIND BUSINESS TECHNOLOGIES INC	DEPARTMENT PRINTING SERVICES	04/27/2021	\$464.14	Р
25210247	ID NETWORKS	ANNUAL MAINT FEE LIVESCAN	05/01/2021	\$4,495.00	Р
25210248	JOHNSON & SONS CO INC	#59 OIL CHANGE	04/23/2021	\$43.45	Р
25210249	NORTHLAND BUSINESS SYSTEMS	WINSCRIBE SUPPORT	04/19/2021	\$1,864.20	Р
25210250	SOLARUS	IMPOUND INTERNET SERVICES	05/01/2021	\$204.09	Р
25210251	STAPLES ADVANTAGE	OFFICE SUPPLIES	04/28/2021	\$20.82	Р
25210252	TRINITY SERVICES GROUP INC	JAIL FOOD SERVICE MEALS	04/23/2021	\$4,866.47	Р
25210253	WI DEPT OF JUSTICE TIME	2ND QUARTER	04/10/2021	\$1,781.75	Р
25210254	WEST BEND MUTUAL INSURANCE CO	NOTARY BOND	04/21/2021	\$20.00	Р
25210255	BADGER STATE SHERIFF'S ASSOCIATION	CONFERENCE MAY 7-5-7, 2021	04/28/2021	\$100.00	Р
25210256	AMAZON CAPITAL SERVICES	FLASH DRIVES	05/03/2021	\$83.76	
25210257	ASPIRUS BUSINESS HEALTH	INMATE MENTAL HEALTH APRIL 21	05/03/2021	\$13,400.00	
25210258	ASPIRUS INC (Sheriffs Dept Use)	BLOOD DRAWS	04/30/2021	\$168.00	
25210259	DE LAGE LANDEN PUBLIC FINANCE	DEPARTMENT PRINTING SERVICES	04/29/2021	\$321.68	
25210260	H & S PROTECTION SYSTEMS INC	SECURITY SYSTEM IMPOUND ANNUAL	05/01/2021	\$390.34	
25210261	SATELLITE TRACKING OF PEOPLE LLC	EMP PAYMENT APRIL 2021	04/30/2021	\$6,485.50	
25210262	SOUTHERN HEALTH PARTNERS INC	INMATE MEDICAL	05/02/2021	\$14,852.25	
25210263	TRINITY SERVICES GROUP INC	JAIL FOOD SERVICE MEALS	04/30/2021	\$4,617.15	
		Grand Tota	al:	\$179,789.35	

Signatures

Committee Chair:	
Committee Member:	Committee Member:



WOOD COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

SHAWN BECKER, SHERIFF



Department of Natural Resources Patrols

APRIL 2021

ATV

No activity

BOAT

No activity •

SNOWMOBILE

No activity

Submitted by

Charlie Hoogesteger

		OVERTIM	E BREAKDOW	/N 2021 (HRS.)			2021
MONTH	FUNERAL LEAVE	FILL IN OT	FMLA	SICK LEAVE	TRAINING	TOTAL	COVID Sick Replacement
January	0.00	0.00	0.00	124.00	120.00	244.00	
February	0.00	12.00	0.00	82.00	168.00	262.00	
March	24.00	8.00	0.00	154.00	360.00	546.00	
April	72.00	20.00	24.00	150.00	0.00	266.00	
Мау	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
June	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
July	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
August	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
September	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
October	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
November	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
December	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
TOTALS	96.00	40.00	24.00	510.00	648.00	1318.00	0



WOOD COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

HERIA

SHAWN BECKER, SHERIFF

Operations Overtime/Comp Time Totals

APRIL 2021

Patrol Overtime hours: 47.5

Comp time hours: 310.01 Holiday Pay hours: 72 Holiday Comp hours: 48

Investigations

Overtime hours: 0 Comp time hours: 71.25

Security Services

Overtime hours: 11.25 Comp time hours: 18.5

Submitted By: Charles Hoogesteger - Operations Captain





WISCONSIN

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

> Shawn Becker SHERIFF

Public Safety Committee Meeting

Security Services April 2021 Report

For the month of April 2021, the total number of prohibited items prevented from entering the Courthouse are:

Guns -	0
Knives -	96
O.C	4
Misc. Items -	6

The miscellaneous items that were located for the month were an empty holsters, a handgun magazine, a window punch, two skateboards and a 40 ounce beer.

Security Services helped a male subject that was in crisis. He came into the building and was visibly upset. He continually said that he needed help and wanted to talk to us. Security Services stayed with him and contacted people for him to talk with. Road deputies eventually transported him to the hospital to talk with a doctor.

Security Services screened 6,840 people entering the courthouse for the month. We handed out 153 masks to individuals coming into the courthouse for court. Security Services also had 45 security requests from different departments within the Courthouse.

Throughout the day, Security Services patrols the exterior grounds of the building as well as the interior. For the month of April, Security Services located several knives and razor blades outside the courthouse along with a wallet that was successfully returned to the owner.

During the Month of March, I did utilize part-time employees for 96 hours to fill employee shortage hours.

Report submitted by: Lieutenant Bryan D. Peterson

WOOD COUNTY JAIL January - June 2021 DAILY POPULATION / INMATES SHIPPED OUT / EMP

Day	Ja	anuar	у	February March April					May		June							
	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP
1	191	94	37	181	87	38	195	92	36	203	92	42	200	89	52	0	0	0
2		93	36	179	87	39	198	92	37	206	90	44	199	89	52			
3	192	93	36	179	86	38	196	92	37	206	90	44	198	89	52			
4	187	93	36	176	90	38	198	89	38	203	89	42	196	89	53			
5	186	93	34	173	90	37	193	86	37	205	89	43						
6	186	92	38	174	88	37	194	88	39	206	89	44						
7	189	95	40	176	88	38	194	88	37	204	86	45						
8	189	95	40	178	88	37	193	88	36	206	89	47						
9	188	94	42	176	87	34	192	88	36	204	88	46						
10	187	94	41	180	86	33	192	86	36	207	88	51						
11	189	94	41	180	90	33	197	85	37	207	88	51						
12	189	93	44	182	88	37	199	90	40	209	88	51						
13	194	92	45	184	87	37	202	89	39	209	87	52						
14	192	91	45	182	87	37	201	89	38	207	85	52						
15	194	91	45	182	87	37	200	89	38	204	84	49						
16	192	99	45	186	86	36	194	83	39	208	84	49						
17	190	99	45	189	88	35	193	82	40	212	89	53						
18	189	98	45	180	86	34	193	82	41	214	89	52						
19	189	92	45	182	85	34	197	89	42	216	89	52						
20	192	91	45	182	89	34	198	87	42	204	88	53						
21	190	91	42	183	89	34	202	87	42	202	88	52						
22	188	89	41	182	89	34	204	87	41	207	88	52						
23	189	89	41	184	88	34	201	86	42	209	92	53						
24	188	89	40	188	88	34	203	86	45	210	91	53						
25	188	89	39	189	93	34	201	90	45	209	91	52						
26	184	85	38	190	93	32	205	93	45	211	91	52						
27	184	85	40	194	92	36	206	93	45	208	90	54						
28		90	39	194	92	36	204	93	45	211	88	55						
29	183	87	40				204	93	44	210	93	56						
30		87	40				203	93	42	202	85	56						
31		87	39				208	93	42									
WCJail		.88.26			182.32			.98.71		207.30			198.2	-		0.00		
Shipped		91.74			88.36			38.65 88.60		89.00			0.00					
EMP		40.77	0.77 35.61 40.10 49.90				52.25	5		0.00								
Avg Length of Stay (Days)	:	29.00			0.00			0.00		!	58.00			0.00			0.00	

WOOD COUNTY JAIL July - December 2021 DAILY POPULATION / INMATES SHIPPED OUT / EMP

										ES SHI								
Day		July			Augus			otem			ctobe			veml		December		
	Total	SK	EMP	Total		EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP	Total	SK	EMP
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
9																		
10																		
11																		
12																		
13																		
14																		
15																		
16 17																		
17																		
18							-											
20																		
20																		
22																		
23																		
24																		
25																		
26																		
27																		
28		1			1			1			1			1				
29		1			1			1			1			1				
30		1			1			1			1			1				
31																		
WCJail		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	
Shipped		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	
EMP		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	
Avg Length of Stay (Days)		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	

2021 Yearly A	Averages		SK Total
Total	194.97	'	WP 75
Safekeeper	89.27		AD 15
EMP	43.73		SK 90
LENGTH of STAY	43.50		
Color indicates low pop	ulation	173	02/05/21
Color indicates high pop	216	04/19/21	

WOOD COUNTY JAIL & SAFE KEEPER January - June 2021 DAILY POPULATION BREAK DOWN BY LOCATION

				DAILY	-	-	-				вт	LUCA	TION					
Day	J	anuar	y	Fe	brua	ry		March			April			May		June		
	Wood	WP	AD	Wood	WP	AD	Wood	WP	AD	Wood	WP	AD	Wood	WP	AD	Wood	WP	AD
1	60	79	15	56	72	15	67	77	15	69	77	15	59	74	15	0	0	0
2	61	78	15	53	72	15	69	77	15	72	75	15	58	74	15			
3	63	78	15	55	71	15	67	77	15	72	75	15	57	74	15			
4	58	78	15	48	75	15	70	74	15	72	75	14	54	74	15			
5	59	78	15	46	75	15	70	71	15	73	75	14						
6	56	77	15	49	73	15	67	73	15	73	74	15						
7	54	80	15	50	73	15	69	73	15	73	71	15						
8	54	80	15	53	73	15	69	73	15	70	74	15						
9	52	79	15	55	72	15	68	73	15	70	73	15						
10	52	79	15	61	71	15	70	71	15	68	73	15						
11	54	79	15	57	75	15	75	70	15	68	73	15						
12	52	78	15	57	73	15	69	75	15	70	73	15						
13	57	77	15	60	72	15	74	74	15	70	72	15						
14	56	76	15	58	72	15	74	74	15	70	70	15						
15	58	76	15	58	72	15	73	74	15	71	69	15						
16	48	84	15	64	71	15	72	68	15	75	69	15						
17	46	84	15	66	73	15	71	68	14	70	74	15						
18	46	83	15	60	71	15	70	68	14	73	74	15						
19	52	77	15	63	70	15	66	74	15	75	74	15						
20	56	76	15	60	74	15	69	72	15	67	74	14						
21	57	76	15	60	74	15	73	72	15	62	73	15						
22	58	74	15	59	74	15	76	72	15	67	73	15						
23	59	74	15	62	73	15	73	71	15	64	77	15						
24	59	74	15	66	73	15	72	71	15	66	76	15						
25	60	74	15	62	78	15	66	75	15	66	76	15						
26	61	70	15	65	78	15	67	78	15	68	76	15						
27	59	70	15	66	77	15	68	78	15	64	75	15						
28	55	75	15	66	77	15	66	78	15	68	73	15						
29	56	72	15				67	78	15	61	78	15						
30	55	72	15				68	78	15	61	70	15						
31	55	72	15				73	78	15									
WOOD		55.74			58.39		69.94			68.93			57.00			0.00		
WPSO		76.74			73.36	i	73.71				73.70)	74.00		1	0.00		
ADSO	15.00			15.00)		14.94			14.90)	15.00			0.00			
TOTAL	1	88.26	6	1	82.3	2	1	198.7	1	2	207.30	0	1	98.2	5		0.00	

MONTH	High	Low
January	63	46
February	66	46
March	76	66
April	75	61
May	0	0
June	0	0

WOOD COUNTY JAIL & SAFE KEEPER
July - December 2021
DAILY POPULIATION BREAK DOWN BY LOCATION

Day		July	1	lugus	st	Se	ptem	ber	0	ctobe	ər	No	vemb	ber	December		er
	Wood		Wood			Wood			Wood	WP	AD	Wood			Wood		
1		0									0		0	0		0	
2		-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3																	
4																	
5																	
6																	
7																	
8																	
9																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
23																	
24																	
25																	
26																	
27																	
28			1														
29			1														
30			1														
31																	
WOOD		0.00		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	
WPSO		0.00		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	
ADSO		0.00		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00	

2021 Safe Keeper Averages								
WOOD Co Jail	62.00	108						
WAUPACA Co	74.30	75						
ADAMS Co	14.97	15						
Total Population	194.97	198						

MONTH	High	Low
July	0	0
August	0	0
September	0	0
October	0	0
November	0	0
December	0	0

Electronic Monitoring 2021 Monthly Savings vs. Out of County Housing

	Monthly		YTD 2021	2020
Month	Average	Monthly Savings	Total Amount	Total Amount
January	40.77	\$37,031.39	\$37,031.39	\$39,293.06
February	35.61	\$29,214.44	\$66,245.84	\$70,295.97
March	40.10	\$36,422.83	\$102,668.67	\$115,447.57
April	49.90	\$43,862.10	\$146,530.77	\$175,773.34
May	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$237,328.83
June	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$287,256.03
July	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$335,014.44
August	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94
September	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94
October	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94
November	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94
December	0	\$0.00	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94
TOTAL	13.87	\$146,530.77	\$146,530.77	\$384,970.94

EMP Monthly Average x number of days in month = bed days

Bed Days x \$29.30 = Monthly Savings

SAFE KEEPER DIFFERENCE 2021

			OUT OF COUNTY			
MONTH	BED DAYS	WOOD CTY COSTS \$31.13/DAY	Including Wages/mileage \$44.08/DAY	DIFFERENCE	YTD TOTAL AMOUNT	2020 TOTAL AMOUNT
January	2844	\$88,533.72	\$125,363.52	\$36,829.80	\$36,829.80	\$39,549.30
February	2474	\$77,015.62	\$109,053.92	\$32,038.30	\$68,868.10	\$36,544.90
March	2748	\$85,545.24	\$121,131.84	\$35,586.60	\$104,454.70	\$37,270.10
April	2658	\$82,743.54	\$117,164.64	\$34,421.10	\$138,875.80	\$28,269.85
May	356	\$11,082.28	\$15,692.48	\$4,610.20	\$143,486.00	\$26,340.30
June	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$26,340.30
July	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$29,526.00
August	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$27,790.70
September	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$33,216.75
October	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$0.00
November	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$0.00
December	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$143,486.00	\$0.00
TOTAL	11080	\$344,920.40	\$488,406.40	\$143,486.00		\$284,848.20

\$31.13 \$44.08

39

SAFE KEEPER HOUSING 2021 Other Other MONTH 2021 2020 MONTH TOTAL YTD TOTAL YTD TOTAL Facilitiy Facility ADAMS WAUPACA \$0.00 \$0.00 \$16,275.00 \$82.125.00 \$98,400.00 \$98,400.00 \$109,250.00 JANUARY FEBRUARY \$0.00 \$16,275.00 \$0.00 \$82,125.00 \$98,400.00 \$196,800.00 \$218,500.00 MARCH \$0.00 \$98,400.00 \$0.00 \$16,275.00 \$82,125.00 \$295,200.00 \$327,750.00 APRIL \$0.00 \$0.00 \$16,275.00 \$82,125.00 \$98,400.00 \$393,600.00 \$437,000.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$546,250.00 JUNE \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$655,500.00 JULY \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$753,900.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 AUGUST \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$852,300.00 \$0.00 SEPTEMBER \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$950,700.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 OCTOBER \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$1,049,100.00 NOVEMBER \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$1,147,500.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$393,600.00 \$1,245,900.00

\$328,500.00

\$393,600.00

\$1,245,900.00

	2021 ia a 90 averge
Waupaca	\$36.00 per bed day (75)
Adams	\$35.00 per bed day (15)

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$65,100.00

MAY

DECEMBER

TOTALS

	Wood County Sheriff's Department Kitchen Report 2021									
MONTH	Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner	Special	Total meals	Food Cost plus Labor				
January	2336	2178	2191	0	6705	\$22,180.15				
February	1868	1781	1770	0	5419	\$17,883.04				
March	2244	2133	2164	0	6541	\$19,084.32				
April	2763	2620	2667	0	8050	\$24,182.19				
Мау	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
June	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
July	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
August	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
September	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
October	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
November	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
December	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00				
TOTAL	9211	8712	8792	0	26715	\$83,329.70				

Cost per meal \$3.12

Cost per day **\$9.36**

Wood County Jail Kitchen Expenses									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017				
Food & Labor	\$335,733.47	\$312,317.25	\$285,692.96	\$275,088.44	\$289 <i>,</i> 481.66				
Number of Meals	103,993	86,637	77,044	88,993	118,016				
Cost per Meal	\$3.23	\$3.60	\$3.71	\$3.09	\$2.45				
Cost per Day	\$9.69	\$10.81	\$11.12	\$9.27	\$7.36				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Food & Labor	\$262,016.71	\$262,906.02	\$233,270.65	\$83,329.70	\$0.00				
Number of Meals	122,668	111439	81970	26715	0				
Cost per Meal	\$2.14	\$2.36	\$2.85	\$3.12	#DIV/0!				
Cost per Day	\$6.41	\$7.08	\$8.54	\$9.36	#DIV/0!				
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027				
Food & Labor	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00				
Number of Meals	0	0	0	0	0				
Cost per Meal	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!				

#DIV/0!

#DIV/0!

#DIV/0!

Cost per Day

#DIV/0!

#DIV/0!

	AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY FOR PRISONERS RELEASED AT WOOD COUNTY FOR APRIL 2017 - 2021													
AF	PRIL 2021 CO	VID-19	APF	RIL 2020 COV	ID-19		APRIL 2019			APRIL 201	8		APRIL 2017	,
DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION	DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION	DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION	DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION	DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION
0	9	7%	0	13	15%	0	45	18%	0	47	20%	0	41	19%
1	20	16%	1	12	14%	1	50	20%	1	48	20%	1	46	22%
2	9	7%	2	8	9%	2	21	8%	2	25	11%	2	14	7%
3	9	7%	3	4	5%	3	22	9%	3	16	7%	3	17	8%
4	3	2%	4	4	5%	4	15	6%	4	6	3%	4	12	6%
5	7	6%	5	1	1%	5	5	2%	5	10	4%	5	8	4%
6-10	5	4%	6-10	8	9%	6-10	21	8%	6-10	19	8%	6-10	16	8%
11-20	8	7%	11-20	3	3%	11-20	15	6%	11-20	11	5%	11-20	10	5%
21-30	9	7%	21-30	4	5%	21-30	8	3%	21-30	1	0%	21-30	10	5%
31-60	12	10%	31-60	12	14%	31-60	22	9%	31-60	18	8%	31-60	8	4%
61-90	8	7%	61-90	10	11%	61-90	6	2%	61-90	18	8%	61-90	10	5%
91-120	2	2%	91-120	4	5%	91-120	9	4%	91-120	3	1%	91-120	7	3%
121-150	4	3%	121-150	1	1%	121-150	3	1%	121-150	3	1%	121-150	4	2%
151-180	3	2%	151-180	1	1%	151-180	4	2%	151-180	5	2%	151-180	0	0%
181-210	2	2%	181-210	2	2%	181-210	1	0%	181-210	4	2%	181-210	2	1%
211-240	6	5%	211-240	0	0%	211-240	2	1%	211-240	1	0%	211-240	4	2%
241-310	3	2%	241-310	0	0%	241-310	3	1%	241-310	1	0%	241-310	1	0%
311-360	2	2%	311-360	0	0%	311-360	1	0%	311-360	1	0%	311-360	1	0%
over 360	2	2%	over 360	0	0%	over 360	1	0%	over 360	1	0%	over 360	2	1%
AVERAGE 58.0 DAYS	123	100%	AVERAGE 30.7 DAYS	87	100%	AVERAGE 26.0 DAYS	254	100%	AVERAGE 26.1 DAYS	238	100%	AVERAGE 27.6 DAYS	213	100%

5 YEAR AVERAGE WITH COVID-19								
DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION						
0	31	17%						
1	35	19%	36%					
2	15	8%	44%					
3	14	7%	51%					
4	8	4%	56%					
5	6	3%	59%					
6-10	14	8%	67%					
11-20	9	5%	72%					
21-30	6	3%	76%					
31-60	14	8%						
61-90	10	6%						
91-120	5	3%						
121-150	3	2%						
151-180	3	1%						
181-210	2	1%						
211-240	3	1%						
241-310	2	1%						
311-360	1	1%						
over 360	1	1%						
	183	100%						

2017 -2019 AVG. (W/O COVID-19)								
DAYS IN JAIL	NUMBER OF	% OF POPULATION						
0	44	19%						
1	48	20%	39%					
2	20	9%	47%					
3	18	8%	55%					
4	11	5%	60%					
5	8	3%	63%					
6-10	19	8%	71%					
11-20	12	5%	76%					
21-30	6	3%						
31-60	16	7%						
61-90	11	5%						
91-120	6	3%						
121-150	3	1%						
151-180	3	1%						
181-210	2	1%						
211-240	2	1%						
241-310	2	1%						
311-360	1	0%						
over 360	1	1%						
	235	100%						

	APRIL COVID - APRIL PRE COVID								
DAYS IN JAIL	N COVID - 19 PRE-COVID 2020-2021 2017-2019 DIFFEREN		DIFFERENCE	% OF CHANGE					
0	22	44	-22	-50%					
1	32	48	-16	-33%					
2	17	20	-3	-15%					
3	13	18	-5	-29%					
4	7	11	-4	-36%					
5	8	8	0	0%					
6-10	13	19	-6	-30%					
11-20	11	12	-1	-8%					
21-30	13	6	7	116%					
31-60	24	16	8	50%					
61-90	18	11	7	63%					
91-120	6	6	0	0%					
121-150	5	3	2	66%					
151-180	4	3	1	33%					
181-210	4	2	2	100%					
211-240	6	2	4	200%					
241-310	3	2	1	50%					
311-360	2	1	1	100%					
over 360	2	1	1	100%					
	210	235	-25						

WOOD COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT JAIL DIVISION TEK84 INTERCEPT BODY SCANNER 2021

MONTH	FOUND IT	EMS Male	CONTRABA	ND FOUND	DR	UGS	TOTAL	SCANNED	Monthly
	or F	emale	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MALE o	r FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	Total
JANUARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	21	67
FEBRUARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	74	21	95
MARCH	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	24	124
APRIL	0	1	1	0	0	0	55	22	77
MAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JUNE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JULY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUGUST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEPTEMBER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCTOBER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOVEMBER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTALS	0	1	1	0	0	0	275	88	

TOTAL SCANNED

363

Evidence for the Importance of Jail Programming

Compiled by Sarah Salewski; Discharge Planner & Case Manager, Wood County

What is recidivism?

Recidivism is often defined as the rearrest, reconviction, and/or incarceration of a person who was previously incarcerated within a given time frame. While recidivism definitions vary across studies, they all indicate some further interaction with the criminal justice system following release from incarceration at one of a variety of touch-points ^{1,2}. With respect to recidivism, research indicates that

- Punishment by itself will not change criminal behavior.
- The longer the period of incarceration, the higher the risk of recidivism.
- Punishment alone produces at best short-term compliance and without additional services can actually negatively, impact criminogenic needs and increase risk of recidivism.
- Appropriately targeted jail programming can reduce risk of recidivism ^{3,4}.

Who should we target? Studies show that the benefits of jail-based programming are greatest for those with higher risk of recidivism and higher levels of need. As such, limited resources are best utilized to implement programming for those with the highest level of need. Risk and needs should be determined using a validated screening and/or assessment tool such as the proxy risk score and/or COMPAS. These tools help to identify specific criminogenic needs of each individual and risk of recidivism following release ³.

What needs should we focus on? Criminogenic needs are significantly associated with recidivism risk and often contribute to initial incarceration. Reports suggest that addressing criminogenic needs through jail programming can reduce recidivism by as much as 30%⁴. Individuals who participate in programming designed to address identified criminogenic needs factors will have a reduced risk of recidivism. Dynamic criminogenic needs, or those that can be changed, and the type of programming that can address those needs in the jail setting are described in the table below.

Interventions Based on Id	entified Criminogenic Needs
Criminogenic Needs	Appropriate Programmatic Interventions
Anti-social cognition	Cognitive behavioral therapy programs impacting mental health and resiliency
Anti-social companions/peers	Cognitive behavioral therapy programs and referrals to mentoring services such as peer supports, AA, and NA
Anti-social personality / temperament (poor	Cognitive behavioral therapy programs, skill building
problem solving, impulsivity, emotional regulation)	workshops, and exercises to improve self-
	understanding and coping skills
Family and/or marital stressors – poor family and/or	Domestic violence programming, parenting models,
marital relationships	healthy relationships, and referrals to counseling
Substance use	Peer mentorship (recovery coaches, peer specialists),
	cognitive behavioral therapy
Low engagement with employment	Vocational services / training
Low engagement with school / education	Education services / training
Lack of prosocial leisure and/or recreational	Rewarding pro-social behaviors, recreational time
activities	

Federal Reform for Programming. Federal reforms, including the most recent, "Roadmap to Reentry: Recidivism through Reentry Reforms at the Federal Bureau of Prisons," call for five basic principles to be met. One such principle states, "While incarcerated, each [person who is incarcerated] should be provided education, employment training, life skills, substance [use and/or] mental health [treatment and recovery support services], and other programs that target their criminogenic needs and maximize their likelihood of success upon release" ⁵. This recommendation is based on a body of evidence indicating that such programming can significantly reduce recidivism risk, as summarized below.

MENTAL HEALTH / COGNITIVE BEHAVIORAL TREATMENT RESEARCH

Cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) programs generally address the link between dysfunctional thought processes and harmful behaviors through timely reinforcement, role-playing, and skill-building exercises. These programs seek to improve decision-making and problem-solving skills, and to teach individuals how to manage various forms of outside stimuli.

The results of several meta-analyses suggest that CBT-based programs represent one of the most effective tools for reducing recidivism. Reductions in recidivism risk of 20 – 30% have been reported with the greatest reductions found for programs that targeted higher risk offenders, had high quality treatment implementation, and included psycho-education and interpersonal problem solving. CBT-based programming is also cost-effective with an estimated return on investment of \$24.72 for every dollar spent on CBT-based programs. Examples of CBT programs used successfully in correctional settings include Thinking for a Change (TFAC), Moral Reconation Therapy (MRT), and Reasoning & Rehabilitation (R&R) ^{6,7,10}.

Local Jail Data: Mental Health*

- 37% of individuals surveyed in the last four months stated they have wanted treatment for mental health concerns, but have been unable to get or find treatment
- 39% of individuals surveyed in the last four months stated they have never received treatment for mental health concerns

SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT RESEARCH

For many people leaving jail and returning to their communities, substance use is closely related to difficulties with housing, employment, and mental health. In a meta-analysis of 66 studies examining recidivism following participation in an incarceration-based substance use treatment program, Mitchell *et al.* found a 63% decrease in the odds of re-offending among those who participated in treatment independent of program basis.¹ More recent research found CBT-based, therapeutic centers (TCs, e.g., pod-like programs), and drug court programs to be especially effective. Incarceration-based substance use treatment programs are also cost-effective, with an estimated return on investment of \$31.34 for outpatient/non-intensive treatment ⁷.

Three Bridges Recovery, a local non-profit recovery coaching service, supported implementation of substance use recovery pods in the Wood County Jail. For those who have graduated from the SMART Recovery program delivered in the substance use recovery pod, all have remained in contact with Three Bridges Recovery and have remained sober and in recovery since release. None have returned to the Wood County Jail.

Local Jail Data: Substance Use*

- 64% of individuals stated substance use (drugs/alcohol) influenced their current incarceration.
- 48% have never received treatment for drugs or alcohol use (inpatient or outpatient).43% have wanted treatment for drug or alcohol use, but have been unable to get or find treatment.

EDUCATION / VOCATIONAL EDUCATION RESEARCH

Studies show that educational programming, including GED and vocational skills training, reduces recidivism. A meta-analysis of existing research suggests that participation in any kind of educational programming during incarceration reduced the odds of recidivism by 43% and that participating in GED/high school education programs while incarcerated yielded a 30% decrease in recidivism. Further, participating in educational programming during incarceration increased the odds of post-release employment by 13% ⁹.

The estimated return on investment for every dollar spent on incarceration-based general education is \$19.62 and \$13.21 for vocational education ⁷.

Local Jail Data: Education*

- 20% of the respondents to a random jail survey state they do not have their GED or high school diploma.
- 50% of the respondents said their highest levels of education is a high school diploma or GED.
- 24% report some college courses but no completion.
- 0% reported completed a two year program.
- 6% reported completing a four year program.

Local Jail Data: Employment*

- 36% report having employment to go back to
- 45% report no source of income

CURRENT JAIL PROGRAMMING

Current jail programming is limited due to:

- Lack of available space only one library room.
- Inconsistent availability of space due to competing demands (Probation & Parole, Attorneys, Public Defenders).
- Limited duration and dosage of programming due to ability to only run one class at a time; programming cannot currently run concurrently with multiple groups and/or programs at one time.
- Current space is labor intensive for corrections staff responsible for moving individuals from cell blocks to programming and back a new facility would allow individuals to self-transport to adjoining programming space.

Programming interventions meant to target individuals at high risk for recidivism with multiple criminogenic needs are not currently taking place and will be difficult to provide due to the reasons listed above. Programming will be an essential component of efforts to reduce recidivism, increase community safety, and reduce costs to the community over the long-term.

*Local jail data are from surveys completed by randomly selected individuals in the Wood County Jail on an ongoing basis since December 2020. Data for this document were pulled on 4-23-2021 and represent 89 completed surveys.

Sources

¹ James, N. (2015). Offender reentry: Correctional statistics, reintegration into the community, and recidivism. *Congressional Research Service*. Retrieved from <u>https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL34287.pdf</u>

^{2.} National Institute of Justice (2020). Recidivism. *U.S. Department of Justice: Office of Justice Programs.* Retrieved from <u>https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/corrections/recidivism</u>

^{3.} King, G., Bresina, D., & Glenna, T. (2013). Evidence based decision making from principle to practice. *International Congress and Convention Association.* Retrieved from <u>https://info.nicic.gov/nicrp/system/files/028172.pdf</u>

^{4.} Latessa, E., and Lowenkamp C. (2005). What are criminogenic needs and why are they important. *University of Cincinnati, Division of Criminal Justice*. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/303199061 What are criminogenic needs and why are they im portant

^{5.} The United States Department of Justice (2020). Roadmap to reentry: Reducing recidivism through reentry reforms at the federal bureau of prisons. Retrieved from <u>https://www.justice.gov/archives/reentry/roadmap-reentry</u>

^{6.} What Works for Health (2020). Cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT) for offenders. Retrieved from <u>https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/take-action-to-improve-health/what-works-for-health/strategies/cognitive-behavioral-therapy-cbt-for-offenders</u>

^{7.} Duwe, G. (2017). The use and impact of correctional programming for inmates on pre- and post-release outcomes. *National Institutes of Justice*. Retrieved from <u>https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/250476.pdf</u>

^{8.} R.J. Donovan Correctional Facility (2010). Program profile: Amnity in-prison therapeutic community. *Nataionl Institute of Justice, Crime Solutions*. Retrieved from https://crimesolutions.ojp.gov/ratedprograms/54#eo

^{9.} Davis, L., Bozick, R., Steele, J., et al. (2013). Evaluating the effectiveness of correctional education: A metaanalysis of program that provide education to incarcerated adults. *Rand Corporation*. Retrieved from <u>https://bja.ojp.gov/sites/g/files/xyckuh186/files/Publications/RAND_Correctional-Education-Meta-Analysis.pdf</u>

¹⁰. Mitchel, O., Wilson, D., and MacKenzie, D., (2007). Does incarceration-based drug treatment reduce recidivism: A meta-analytic synthesis of the research. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*. Retrieved from <u>https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11292-007-9040-2</u>